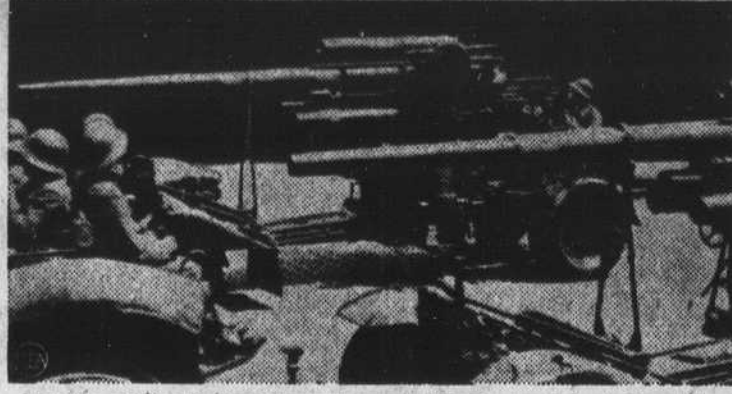


Bulgaria Left On Spot As Pawn In War; Caught Between Nazis, Reds And Allies



Bulgar recruits swear allegiance: "Neither very great enthusiasm for the monarchy nor much resentment against it."



Partly mechanized Bulgarian army: "Compensated at Versailles by humiliation . . . and the prohibition to exceed 200,000 troops."

What Has Happened:

Bulgarian terrorists—reported to be equipped with weapons from the Bulgarian army—have clashed several times in recent days with Romanian gendarmes in the Dobruja section of Romania.

The Background:

BY PROF. THOMAS J. B. WENNER
Written for NEA Service

Eyes of Europe turn to Bulgaria. Since Turkey stood out against demands of the Russians and signed in the allied fold, Berlin has good reason to suspect other Balkan states will be strengthened in resisting "Drang Nach Osten" and that German influence with the Bulgarian government will be weakened.

The Soviet, it is reported, demanded among other things, Turkey's consent to Russia's recapture of Bessarabia and Bulgaria's recapture of the fertile corn and wheat lands of Dobruja, both now held by Romania.

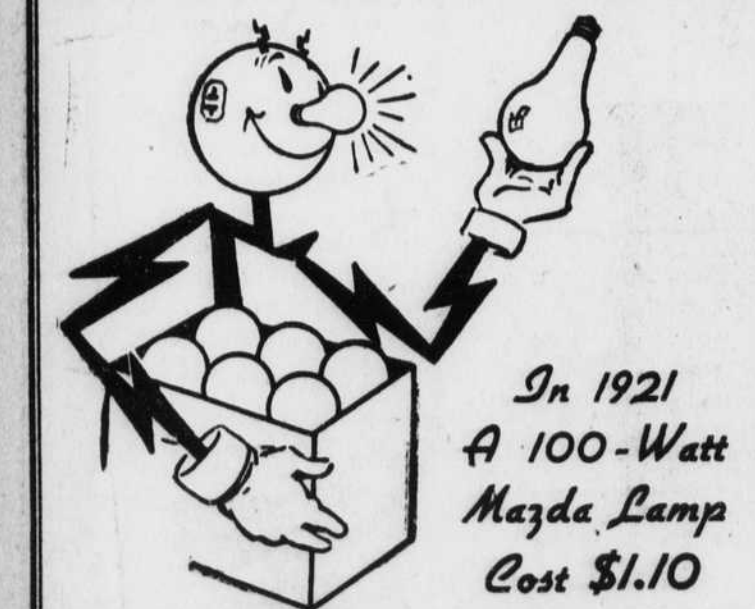
Consequently, one of the important questions now being asked is: Will the Bulgars follow the Turks in deserting their World War allies, or can Bulgaria be used as a German-Russian pawn to counterbalance the recent British-French successes in their Turkish alliance?

BALKAN HATREDS GET FULL PLAY
Back of the situation making Bulgaria one of the pawns on the chessboard of Europe's master diplomats lie five centuries of Moslem misrule, recurring Balkan wars, acute economic rivalry and Balkan intrigue.

Racial distrust has long characterized the Balkans. Bulgars hate the Turks, distrust the Romanians, fear the Serbs and have something bordering on contempt for the industry of the South Slavs in general.

CAUGHT COLD? Get direct relief from discomforts . . . rub throat, chest, back with clinic-tested **VICKS VAPORUB**

DANCING NIGHTLY COPPER ROOM
(Expect Sunday and Monday)
JACK BRYSON
And His Orchestra
Never a Cover — Minimum
On SAT. ONLY \$1.00
Time in WBBY Wednesday — 8:30 to 8:55 p. m. Friday 10 to 10:30 p. m.
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In 1921
A 100-Watt
Mazda Lamp
Cost \$1.10

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100-watt Mazda
costs only 15c

and it gives far more and much better light and costs very little to use under our low electric rates.

The 100-watt lamp is ideal for reading and study lamps, kitchen ceiling units and table, floor and bridge lamps.

THE CONNECTICUT LIGHT & POWER CO.



Heavy black line encloses Bulgaria of today. Outside it is territory lost to Greece and Yugoslavia after World War.

the Turks, distrust the Romanians, fear the Serbs and have something bordering on contempt for the industry of the South Slavs in general.

Built on the ruins of an old Turkish village, Sophia, the Bulgar capital, is becoming a westernized city.

And yet, during my recent stay in Sophia, I felt the modern exterior was but a thin veneer covering a semi-Asiatic, peasant civilization. Nearly 80 per cent of Bulgaria is agricultural.

Republican aldermen last night failed in their attempt to have the board reconsider its move of Monday night in voting a transfer of \$286 from the contingency fund to pay the wages of two mechanics and two clerks engaged in getting the voting machines ready for the city election.

Nov. 14 aldermen had signed a petition asking that a special meeting for the purpose of voting reconsideration of Monday's vote be held last night, but the vote last night was six to six and the motion was lost.

The vote last night was a slap at Republican Registrar of Voters Albert O. Faller, who had informed aldermen at the meeting Monday that the services of extra employees were not necessary. Democratic aldermen declared that the matter was not in his province, claiming that Mr. Faller was attempting to play politics in advising reconsideration.

Missing from last night's meeting were Aldermen Peter Griffin and Charles Scullo, Democrats and Fenton River, Republican. Alderman Frank Varanelli, Republican, a close associate of Mayor Patrick M. Perriello, voted with the five Democrats against the motion for reconsideration. One of the Democratic quintet was Alderman Edward Fitzgerald, who had joined with seven Republican aldermen in signing the petition asking the mayor to call the special meeting.

The four extra employees are already at work. J. Harry Leary, voting machine custodian, said that without their assistance it would be impossible to get the machines ready for the city election. Two of the employees are Democrats and two are Republicans.

SEMINARY MARKS 60TH ANNIVERSARY
Pageant, Dinner Among Features Arranged for Northfield Students

East Northfield, Mass., Nov. 3.—The 60th anniversary of the founding of Northfield Seminary will be celebrated tomorrow by the present students of the school. The 550 girls will enjoy a half-holiday, a pageant, several exhibits, a dinner party and an evening entertainment in commemoration of the event. The Hon. Herbert C. Parsons, author of "A Puritan Outpost," and A. G. Moody, nephew of the school's founder, Dwight L. Moody, will speak at a chapel service in the morning.

Mrs. W. R. Moody, daughter-in-law of the founder, will open the Moody homestead to the students during the afternoon. The homestead was the original dormitory and classroom for the first 25 girls to attend the seminary lived simply with the Moody family. One room in "Penny Alley," rooms over the carriage shed where the first students lived, has been furnished as it was in 1879, and the girls will be shown this room as well as a number of pictures and objects in the homestead which are directly connected with the early days of the school.

There will be an outdoor exhibit of several vehicles used in transporting the early students to and from the railroad station. The birthplace of the founder, now used as the faculty house, will also be open to the students.

NEW CLASS SLIDE RULE
INSTRUCTOR CARL W. FROELICH
MONDAY, NOV. 6
7:30 P. M.
FIRST CLASS FREE
YMCA

Although elementary education has been made obligatory, nearly half Bulgaria's women, one fourth of the men, are illiterate.

Crushed in the World War, peace left the country with only 40,000 square miles, gave southern Dobruja to Romania, other districts to Yugoslavia, Macedonia to Greece and denied the nation a frontage on the Aegean Sea.

"COMPENSATED BY HUMILIATION"

For sacrificing the best in its manhood, Bulgaria was compensated at Versailles by humiliation, loss of some of its most fertile lands, and the prohibition to exceed a standing army of 20,000 troops and 3,000 frontier guards.

After Bulgaria's crushing defeat in the World War, the prestige of the monarchy was seriously undermined. King Ferdinand was forced to abdicate in favor of his son, the present King Boris.

I was able to detect neither very great enthusiasm for the monarchy nor much resentment against it. Although the Bulgarian Royal House has intermarried with that of Italy (King Boris to Princess Giovanna of Italy in 1930), the country's political affinities are more pro-German than pro-Italian.

Bulgaria's trend at present is chiefly with Germany—her government is Fascist.

Bulgaria can supply resources which Germany needs badly. Copper, iron, aluminum, lead, zinc, manganese, gold and large amounts of food for export.

"German manufactured goods for Bulgarian raw materials," is a trade axiom in Bulgaria. Which may point the way to the future.

SCHOOL SENIORS TO STAGE DANCE
Sirica Chairman of Leavenworth High Social November 11

The annual harvest dance of the Leavenworth high school senior class will take place November 11 in the school gymnasium. John Sirica of the faculty heads the entertainment committee composed of girls and boys.

On the boys' committee are: George Hoeber, chairman; John Buell, Donald Santoro, Sidney Caruso, Joseph Scipino, Robert Lauisio, and Warren Napheon. The girls' committee is composed of June Wright, chairman; Jennie Tutolo, Kay Luzian, Anne Martinelli, Georgia Beccatelli, Felicia Daddona and Norma Cuccolo.

AFTERTHOUGHT
Two months after the picture had supposedly been finished, Paramount sent a location troupe to Fort Bliss, Texas, to film a panoramic added scene for "Geronimo," story of the Apache reign of terror in the southwest. The entire cavalry detachment of the army post will take part in the new final scene.

Oil is to be sought in the wild Karroo district of South Africa.

OVERLOOK PARTY PLANNED TONIGHT
Kingsbury School Gym Scene of Annual Halloween Event

The annual Halloween party for children of the Overlook-Cottage park section will take place tonight in the Kingsbury school gymnasium. Features of the entertainment include motion pictures, refreshments and a grand march, after which prizes will be awarded for costumes. Parents of the children are invited to attend.

Joseph Brennels is general chairman of the arrangements committee, assisted by Frank Minniman, Everett Stanley, Harold Hadley, Conrad Carlsson and Arthur Bliss. The auxiliary committee will be in charge of refreshments, with Mrs. Frank Minniman as chairman, assisted by Mrs. Joseph Brennels, Mrs. Walter Wood, Mrs. Arthur Bliss, Mrs. William Guilfoyle, Mrs. Frank Ineson, Mrs. Joseph Kenney, Mrs. Everett Wagner, Mrs. Everett Stanley, Miss Frederick Minnamar and Miss Betty Guilfoyle.

Daily Statistics on Auto Accidents

	1938	1939
All Traffic Accidents	13,485	13,613
Fatalities	251	251
Injuries	8,954	9,634
KILLED		
Adult Pedestrians	105	113
Child Pedestrians	16	18
Adult Occupants	116	104
Child Occupants	3	3
Adult Bicyclists	5	7
Child Bicyclists	6	6
INJURED		
Adult Pedestrians	1,078	951
Child Pedestrians	833	802
Age Not Given At	11	20
This Time	6,135	6,882
Adult Occupants	496	679
Age Not Given At	168	73
This Time	75	74
Adult Bicyclists	138	132

STUDENTS PADDLE TO CLASS
Minneapolis, Minn. — (U. P.) — Police have banned hitch hiking in Minneapolis but Winston Oberg and Phil Swanson live too far from the University of Minnesota to walk and neither has a car. So they built a kayak and now paddle up the Mississippi river to school in 35 minutes.

the students on Friday afternoon. Pantomimes and tableaux will be presented during the afternoon and evening, and dinner guests at each of the dormitories will include early students and faculty members. The celebration will come to a close with the singing of the Alma Mater, "O, Northfield Beautiful" at the end of the evening entertainment in Silverthorne hall.

Members of the anniversary committee include Miss Mabel Darrah,

chairman; Miss Mira B. Wilson, principal of the seminary; Mrs. John P. Holden; Miss Elsie Scott and Miss Lucille Ritchie. Honorary members of the committee include Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Moody, Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Pitt and Mrs. W. R. Moody, relatives of the famous evangelist who founded the school on November 3, 1879.

Fishermen caught over \$8,000 worth of herrings off the coast of Ulster in one week in August.

LOW WAGES THEME OF LOBBY SPEAKER

"The Solution of the Problem of Low Wages and Unemployment" was the subject of an address by Charles Le Barron Goeller at the Y. M. C. A. lobby forum last night. Mr. Goeller revealed that he is

an ardent supporter of Henry George the original single tax proponent. He had slides, charts and diagrams to prove that the multiple tax is the cause of many miseries and abuses.

FORTY MELONS ON ONE VINE
Vandalla, Mo. — (UP) — R. J. Foster has exhibited a watermelon vine 60 feet long which produced 40 melons.

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Do your shopping early . . . get better service, better selection, smarter, nicer gifts! Use Kay's LAY-AWAY PLAN to hold your gifts until you want them. No extra charges for this service! Start Christmas shopping today!

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No Extra Charges

UNIVEX MERCURY CAMERA
1/1000 Sec. Shutter
35 mm. size—all metal focal plane shutter. Many special features!
\$25
50c DOWN
50c A WEEK

"The Nancy" 7 DIAMONDS
A beautiful 14 K natural gold style—great creation.
\$39.75
75c DOWN
75c A WEEK

AGFA PB-20 Redysset Folding Camera
Makes sparkling clear snapshots on standard film! Nothing to adjust! Just aim and shoot your picture!
\$7.75
50c DOWN
50c A WEEK

Bates Manicure Set
Handsome two-piece case. Completely fitted.
\$4.95
50c DOWN
50c A WEEK

8 Diamond BRIDAL PAIR
Matched 14 K natural gold filled settings.
\$65.00
\$1.25 DOWN
\$1.25 A WEEK

17 Jewel Man's Elgin
Streamlined 10 K natural gold filled case.
\$37.50
75c DOWN
75c A WEEK

3 Beautiful Styles! Bulova "Miss America"
Bulova's newest creation—in the 3 lovely styles illustrated! 17 jewel movement.
\$33.75
75c DOWN
75c A WEEK

"Wollaston" 9 J. Waltham
America's Premier watch! Natural gold color.
\$19.75
50c DOWN
50c A WEEK

17 Jewel Benrus
Shockproof quality! Matched link bracelet!
\$24.75
50c DOWN
50c A WEEK

Exclusive! 17 Jewel Bulova
Made only for Kay's by the Bulova Watch Company!
\$29.75
50c DOWN
50c A WEEK

17 Jewel Benrus
Benrus' smartest watch! Unique Roman numeral dial.
\$33.75
75c DOWN
75c A WEEK

Sterling Silver Dresser Set
A lovely new style. Backs have initial panels.
\$12.95
50c DOWN
50c A WEEK

Diamond ONYX RING
10 K natural gold, with a fine diamond!
\$9.95
50c DOWN
50c A WEEK

Sweetheart Link Bracelet
The 3 hearts are suitable for engraving
\$3.95
50c DOWN
50c A WEEK

NEW CLASS SLIDE RULE
INSTRUCTOR CARL W. FROELICH
MONDAY, NOV. 6
7:30 P. M.
FIRST CLASS FREE
YMCA

Random CLOSE SHAVES
Shaves well the first time. New low price.
\$7.50
50c DOWN
50c A WEEK

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15 EAST MAIN STREET
OPEN SATURDAY EVENING